

Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence 5271

Edited by R. Goebel, J. Siekmann, and W. Wahlster

Subseries of Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Emilio Corchado Ajith Abraham  
Witold Pedrycz (Eds.)

# Hybrid Artificial Intelligence Systems

Third International Workshop, HAIS 2008  
Burgos, Spain, September 24-26, 2008  
Proceedings



Springer

## **Series Editors**

Randy Goebel, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Jörg Siekmann, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

Wolfgang Wahlster, DFKI and University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Germany

## **Volume Editors**

Emilio Corchado

Universidad de Burgos

Escuela Politécnica Superior

GICAP Research Group

E-mail: escorchedo@ubu.es

Ajith Abraham

Norwegian University of Science and Technology

Center of Excellence for Quantifiable Quality of Service

7491 Trondheim, Norway

E-mail: ajith.abraham@ieee.org

Witold Pedrycz

University of Alberta

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

Edmonton, Alberta T6G 2V4, Canada

E-mail: pedrycz@ee.ualberta.ca

Library of Congress Control Number: 2008935394

CR Subject Classification (1998): I.2.6, I.2, H.3, H.4, H.2.8, F.2.2, I.4-6

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 7 – Artificial Intelligence

ISSN 0302-9743

ISBN-10 3-540-87655-3 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

ISBN-13 978-3-540-87655-7 Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, re-use of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

Springer is a part of Springer Science+Business Media

[springer.com](http://springer.com)

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2008

Printed in Germany

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper SPIN: 12522033 06/3180 5 4 3 2 1 0

## Preface

The Third International Workshop on Hybrid Artificial Intelligence Systems (HAIS 2008) presented the most recent developments in the dynamically expanding realm of symbolic and sub-symbolic techniques aimed at the construction of highly robust and reliable problem-solving techniques. Hybrid intelligent systems have become increasingly popular given their capabilities to handle a broad spectrum of real-world complex problems which come with inherent imprecision, uncertainty and vagueness, high-dimensionality, and non stationarity. These systems provide us with the opportunity to exploit existing domain knowledge as well as raw data to come up with promising solutions in an effective manner. Being truly multidisciplinary, the series of HAIS workshops offers a unique research forum to present and discuss the latest theoretical advances and real-world applications in this exciting research field.

This volume of *Lecture Notes on Artificial Intelligence* (LNAI) includes accepted papers presented at HAIS 2008 held in University of Burgos, Burgos, Spain, September 2008.

The global purpose of HAIS conferences has been to form a broad and interdisciplinary forum for hybrid artificial intelligence systems and associated learning paradigms, which are playing increasingly important roles in a large number of application areas.

Since its first edition in Brazil in 2006, HAIS has become an important forum for researchers working on fundamental and theoretical aspects of hybrid artificial intelligence systems based on the use of agents and multiagent systems, bioinformatics and bio-inspired models, fuzzy systems, artificial vision, artificial neural networks, optimization models and alike.

This conference featured a number of special sessions: Hybrid Systems Based on Negotiation and Social Network Modelling, Real-World Applications of HAIS Under Uncertainty, Hybrid Intelligent Systems for Multi-robot and Multi-agent Systems, Genetic Fuzzy Systems: Novel Approaches and Applications of Hybrid Artificial Intelligence in Bioinformatics.

HAIS 2008 received over 280 technical submissions. After a through peer-review process, the International Program Committee selected 93 papers which are published in this conference proceedings. The large number of submissions is certainly not only a testimony of the vitality and attractiveness of the field but an indicator of the interest in the HAIS conferences themselves.

As a follow-up of the conference, we anticipate further publication of selected papers in special issues scheduled for the journal of *Information Sciences*, Elsevier Sciences, The Netherlands and the *International Journal On Computational Intelligence Research* (IJCIR). We would like to express our thanks to the Program Committee whose members did an outstanding job under a very tight schedule. Our thanks go to the keynote speakers: Bogdan Gabrys from Bournemouth University (UK), Francisco Herrera from the University of Granada (Spain), Xindong Wu from the University of Vermont (USA), and Hujun Yin from the University of Manchester (UK).

We wish to thank the staff of Springer for their help and collaboration during this demanding publication project. We would like to fully acknowledge the support we received from Junta de Castilla y León, Genoma España, University of Burgos, Fundación General de la Universidad de Burgos, and Ayuntamiento de Burgos y Diputación de Burgos.

September 2008

Emilio Corchado  
Ajith Abraham  
Witold Pedrycz

## Organization

## **Honorary Chair**

Alfonso Murillo Rector of the University of Burgos (Spain)

## **General Chair**

Emilio Corchado University of Burgos (Spain)

## **International Advisory Committee**

Ajith Abraham	Norwegian University of Science and Technology (Norway)
Carolina Blasco	Director of Telecommunication, Regional Government of Castilla y León (Spain)
Juan M. Corchado	University of Salamanca (Spain)
José R. Dorronsoro	Autonomous University of Madrid (Spain)
Samuel Kaski	Helsinki University of Technology (Finland)
Isidro Laso	D.G. Information Society and Media (European Commission)
Xin Yao	University of Birmingham (UK)
Hujun Yin	University of Manchester (UK)

## **Publicity Chairs**

Dacheng Tao Hong Kong Polytechnic University (Hong Kong)  
Emilio Corchado University of Burgos (Spain)

## Program Committee

Abraham, Ajith	Norwegian University of Science and Technology (Norway) (PC Co-chair)
Pedrycz, Witold	University of Alberta (Canada) (PC Co-chair)
Alcalá, Rafael	University of Granada (Spain)
Alonso, Luis	University of Salamanca (Spain)
Anguita, Davide	University of Genova (Italy)
Apolloni, Bruno	Università degli Studi di Milano (Italy)
Aragón, Alberto	University of Burgos (Spain)
Baets, Bernard de	Ghent University (Belgium)

## VIII Organization

Bajo, Javier	University Pontificia of Salamanca (Spain)
Baroque, Bruno	University of Burgos (Spain)
Botía, Juan	University of Murcia (Spain)
Botti, Vicente	Polytechnic University of Valencia (Spain)
Bustillo, Andrés	University of Burgos (Spain)
Carvalho, André CPLF de	University of São Paulo (Brazil)
Castillo, Oscar	Tijuana Institute of Technology (Mexico)
Chbeir, Richard	Bourgogne University (France)
Cichocki, Andrzej	Brain Science Institute (Japan)
Corchado Emilio	University of Burgos (Spain)
Corchado, Juan M.	University of Salamanca (Spain)
Corchuelo, Rafael	University of Sevilla (Spain)
Curiel, Leticia	University of Burgos (Spain)
Damiani, Ernesto	University of Milan (Italy)
Dahal, Keshav	University of Bradford (UK)
Del Olmo, Ricardo	University of Burgos (Spain)
Dorronsoro, José	Autonomous University of Madrid (Spain)
Dreyfus, Gérard	École Supérieure de Physique et de Chimie Industrielles de Paris (France)
Dumitrescu, Dan	University Babes-Bolyai (Romania)
Flores, Juan J.	Universidad Michoacana (Mexico)
Fukushima, Kunihiko	Kansai University (Japan)
Gabrys, Bogdan	Bournemouth University (UK)
Gams, Matjaz	Jozef Stefan Institute Ljubljana (Slovenia)
Girolami, Mark	University of Glasgow (UK)
Gopych, Petro	V.N. Karazin Kharkiv National University (Ukraine)
Graña, Manuel	University of Pais Vasco (Spain)
Grzymala-Busse, Jerzy	University of Kansas (USA)
Håkansson, Anne	Uppsala University (Sweden)
Halgamuge, Saman	The University of Melbourne (Australia)
Hassanien, Aboul Ella	Cairo University (Egypt)
Hatzilygeroudis, Ioannis	University of Patras (Greece)
Herrera, Francisco	University of Granada (Spain)
Herrero, Alvaro	University of Burgos (Spain)
Honavar, Vasant	Iowa State University (USA)
Jain, Lakhmi	University of South Australia (Australia)
Julián, Vicent	Universidad Politécnica de Valencia (Spain)
Karhunen, Juha	Helsinki University of Technology (Finland)
Karny, Miroslav	Academy of Sciences of Czech Republic (Czech Republic)
Keim, Daniel A.	Universität Konstanz (Germany)
Klawonn, Frank	University of Applied Sciences Braunschweig/Wolfenbüttel (Germany)
Köppen, Mario	Kyushu Institute of Technology (Japan)
König, Andreas	University of Kaiserslautern (Germany)
Kruse, Rudolf	Otto-von-Guericke-Universität Magdeburg (Germany)

Lee, Soo-Young	Brain Science Research Center (Korea)
Lhotská, Lenka	Czech Technical University (Czech Republic)
Liu, Honghai	University of Portsmouth (UK)
Luo, Wenjian	University of Science and Technology of China (China)
Markowska-Kaczmar, Urszula	Wroclaw University of Technology (Poland)
Martínez, José F.	Instituto Nacional de Astrofisica, Optica y Electronica (Mexico)
Mauri, Giancarlo	University of Milano-Bicocca (Italy)
Mira, José	Universidad Nacional de Educacion a Distancia (Spain)
Nerode, Anil	Cornell University (USA)
Nicoletti, Maria do Carmo	Universidade Federal de Sao Carlos (Brazil)
Nojima, Yusuke	Osaka Prefecture University (Japan)
Pacheco, Joaquín	University of Burgos (Spain)
Palade, Vasile	Oxford University (UK)
Pavón, Juan	University Complutense of Madrid (Spain)
Pereira, Carlos	Universidade de Coimbra (Portugal)
Phillips-Wren, Gloria	Loyola College (USA)
Posada, Jorge	VICOMTech (Spain)
Reguera, Perfecto	University of Leon (Spain)
Ribeiro, Bernardete	University of Coimbra (Portugal)
Rizo, Ramón	University of Alicante (Spain)
Rossi, Fabrice	Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique (France)
Samuelson Hong, Wei-Chiang	Oriental Institute of Technology (Taiwan)
Sedano, Javier	University of Burgos (Spain)
Tan, Ying	Peking University (China)
Tang, Ke	University of Science and Technology of China (China)
Uchino, Eiji	Yamaguchi University (Japan)
Villar, José R.	University of Oviedo (Spain)
Wang, Lipo	Nanyang Technological University (Singapore)
Wang, Tzai-Der	Cheng Shiu University (Taiwan)
Wermter, Stefan	University of Sunderland (UK)
Xu, Lei	Chinese University of Hong Kong (Hong Kong)
Yager, Ronald R.	Iona College (USA)
Yang, Ron	University of Exeter (UK)
Yao, Xin	University of Birmingham (UK)
Yin, Hujun	University of Manchester (UK)
Zunino, Rodolfo	University of Genoa (Italy)

## Organizing Committee

Corchado, Emilio	University of Burgos (Chair)
Baroque, Bruno	University of Burgos (Co-chair)
Herrero, Álvaro	University of Burgos (Co-chair)
Arroyo, Angel	University of Burgos
Burgos, Pedro	University of Burgos
Bustillo, Andrés	University of Burgos
Canales, Jacinto	CPIICyL
Corchado, Juan Manuel	University of Salamanca
Curiel, Leticia	University of Burgos
Lara, Ana M	University of Burgos
López, Carlos	University of Burgos
Manzanedo, Miguel Ángel	University of Burgos
Marticorena, Raúl	University of Burgos
Martín, David	University of Burgos
Martín, Juan Vicente	University of Burgos
Pérez, Juan Carlos	University of Burgos
Sáiz, Jose Manuel	University of Burgos
Sáiz, Lourdes	University of Burgos
Sedano, Javier	University of Burgos
Vaquerizo, Belén	University of Burgos

# Table of Contents

## Invited Talks

Data Mining: Algorithms and Problems (Abstract) . . . . .	1
<i>Xindong Wu</i>	
Do Smart Adaptive Systems Exist? Hybrid Intelligent Systems Perspective (Abstract) . . . . .	2
<i>Bogdan Gabrys</i>	
Design of Experiments in Computational Intelligence: On the Use of Statistical Inference . . . . .	4
<i>Salvador García and Francisco Herrera</i>	
Nonlinear Principal Manifolds – Adaptive Hybrid Learning Approaches . . . . .	15
<i>Hujun Yin</i>	

## Agents and Multi-agent Systems

Multi-agent ERA Model Based on Belief Interaction Solves Wireless Sensor Networks Routing Problem . . . . .	30
<i>Yanbin Liu, Chunguang Zhou, Kangping Wang, Dan Li, and Dongwei Guo</i>	
Multi-agent System for Management and Monitoring of Routes Surveillance . . . . .	38
<i>Sara Rodríguez and Javier Bajo</i>	
Classification Agent-Based Techniques for Detecting Intrusions in Databases . . . . .	46
<i>Cristian Pinzón, Yanira De Paz, and Rosa Cano</i>	
Hybrid Multi-Agent Architecture (HoCa) Applied to the Control and Supervision of Patients in Their Homes . . . . .	54
<i>Juan A. Fraile, Dante I. Tapia, and Miguel A. Sánchez</i>	
JADE/LEAP Agents in an Aml Domain . . . . .	62
<i>Nayat Sánchez-Pi, Javier Carbó, and José Manuel Molina</i>	
Design Patterns for Combining Social and Individual Intelligences on Modular-Based Agents . . . . .	70
<i>Bianca Innocenti, Beatriz López, and Joaquim Salvi</i>	

Experiments in Multi Agent Learning .....	78
<i>Maria Cruz Gaya and J. Ignacio Giraldez</i>	
Agent-Based Simulation of Business Processes in a Virtual World .....	86
<i>Branislav Bošanský and Cyril Brom</i>	
Temporal-Bounded CBR for the Management of Commitments in RT-Agents .....	95
<i>Marti Navarro, Stella Heras, Vicente Botti, and Vicente Julián</i>	
<b>Evolutionary Computation</b>	
A Constrained Dynamic Evolutionary Algorithm with Adaptive Penalty Coefficient .....	103
<i>Bo Xiao, Danpin Yu, Lei Zhang, Xin Tian, Song Gao, and Sanyou Zeng</i>	
Enhanced Cooperative Co-evolution Genetic Algorithm for Rule-Based Pattern Classification .....	113
<i>Fangming Zhu and Sheng-Uei Guan</i>	
Learning User Profile with Genetic Algorithm in AmI Applications .....	124
<i>Verónica Venturini, Javier Carbó, and José M. Molina</i>	
Unsupervised Genetic Algorithm Deployed for Intrusion Detection .....	132
<i>Zorana Banković, Slobodan Bojanic, Octavio Nieto, and Atta Badii</i>	
Automatic Neural Net Design by Means of a Symbiotic Co-evolutionary Algorithm .....	140
<i>Elisabet Parras-Gutierrez, Víctor M. Rivas, and María Jose del Jesus</i>	
Hybrid Multi-population Collaborative Asynchronous Search .....	148
<i>Anca Gog, Camelia Chira, and D. Dumitrescu</i>	
An Evolutionary Approach for Tuning Artificial Neural Network Parameters .....	156
<i>Leandro M. Almeida and Teresa B. Ludermir</i>	
A Hybrid Evolutionary Multiobjective Approach for the Component Selection Problem .....	164
<i>Andreea Vescan and Crina Grosan</i>	
A New Quantum Evolutionary Local Search Algorithm for MAX 3-SAT Problem .....	172
<i>Abdesslem Layeb and Djamel-Eddine Saidouni</i>	
Neuro-evolutionary Decision Support System for Financial Time Series Analysis .....	180
<i>Piotr Lipinski</i>	

## Connectionist Models

Optimization of Knowledge in Companies Simulating M6PROK <sup>©</sup> Model Using as Hybrid Methodology a Neuronal Network and a Memetic Algorithm .....	188
<i>Ana María Lara, Lourdes Sáiz, Joaquín Pacheco, and Rafael Brotóns</i>	
STARMIND: Automated Classification of Astronomical Data Based on an Hybrid Strategy .....	196
<i>Alejandra Rodríguez, Iciar Carricajo, Minia Manteiga, Carlos Dafonte, and Bernardino Arcay</i>	
Spatio-temporal Road Condition Forecasting with Markov Chains and Artificial Neural Networks .....	204
<i>Konsta Sirvio and Jaakko Hollmén</i>	
Parameter Extraction from RVS Stellar Spectra by Means of Artificial Neural Networks and Spectral Density Analysis .....	212
<i>Diego Ordóñez, Carlos Dafonte, Minia Manteiga, and Bernardino Arcay</i>	
Supervised Classification Fuzzy Growing Hierarchical SOM .....	220
<i>Rafael del-Hoyo, Nicolás Medrano, Bonifacio Martín-del-Brio, and Francisco José Lacueva-Pérez</i>	
Self Optimizing Neural Networks SONN-3 for Classification Tasks .....	229
<i>Adrian Horzyk</i>	
Efficient MRI Reconstruction Using a Hybrid Framework for Integrating Stepwise Bayesian Restoration and Neural Network Models in a Memory Based Priors System .....	237
<i>D.A. Karras</i>	
Traffic Data Preparation for a Hybrid Network IDS .....	247
<i>Álvaro Herrero and Emilio Corchado</i>	

## Optimization Systems

Comparing Hybrid Versions of SS and DE to Solve a Realistic FAP Problem .....	257
<i>José M. Chaves-González, Marisa da Silva Maximiano, Miguel A. Vega-Rodríguez, Juan A. Gómez-Pulido, and Juan M. Sánchez-Pérez</i>	
PSO for Selecting Cutting Tools Geometry .....	265
<i>Orlando Duran, Nibaldo Rodriguez, and Luiz Airton Consalter</i>	

A Hybrid Ant-Based System for Gate Assignment Problem .....	273
<i>Camelia-M. Pintea, Petrica C. Pop, Camelia Chira, and     D. Dumitrescu</i>	

Extracting Multi-knowledge from fMRI Data through Swarm-Based Rough Set Reduction .....	281
<i>Hongbo Liu, Ajith Abraham, and Hong Ye</i>	

Estimation Using Differential Evolution for Optimal Crop Plan .....	289
<i>Millie Pant, Radha Thangaraj, Deepti Rani, Ajith Abraham, and     Dinesh Kumar Srivastava</i>	

Hybrid Metaheuristics for Global Optimization: A Comparative Study .....	298
<i>Antoniya Georgieva and Ivan Jordanov</i>	

Generating Routes with Bio-inspired Algorithms under Uncertainty ....	306
<i>Maria Belén Vaquerizo García</i>	

## Fuzzy Logic Systems

Computer-Assisted Diagnosis of Primary Headaches .....	314
<i>Svetlana Simić, Dragan Simić, Petar Slankamenac, and     Milana Simić-Ivkov</i>	

Ambient Temperature Modelling through Traditional and Soft Computing Methods .....	322
<i>Francesco Ceravolo, Matteo De Felice, and Stefano Pizzuti</i>	

Providing Dynamic Instructional Adaptation in Programming Learning .....	329
<i>Francisco Jurado, Olga C. Santos, Miguel A. Redondo,     Jesús G. Boticario, and Manuel Ortega</i>	

Modelling Radial Basis Functions with Rational Logic Rules .....	337
<i>Davide Sottara and Paola Mello</i>	

## Classification and Classifiers

On Combining Classifiers by Relaxation for Natural Textures in Images .....	345
<i>María Guijarro, Gonzalo Pajares, and P. Javier Herrera</i>	

An Ensemble Approach for the Diagnosis of Cognitive Decline with Missing Data .....	353
<i>Patricio García Báez, Carlos Fernández Viadero,     José Regidor García, and Carmen Paz Suárez Araujo</i>	

Fusers Based on Classifier Response and Discriminant Function – Comparative Study .....	361
<i>Michał Wozniak and Konrad Jackowski</i>	
Simple Clipping Algorithms for Reduced Convex Hull SVM Training ...	369
<i>Jorge López, Álvaro Barbero, and José R. Dorronsoro</i>	
A WeVoS-CBR Approach to Oil Spill Problem .....	378
<i>Emilio Corchado, Bruno Baruque, Aitor Mata, and Juan M. Corchado</i>	

## Cluster Analysis

Clustering Likelihood Curves: Finding Deviations from Single Clusters .....	385
<i>Claudia Hundertmark and Frank Klawonn</i>	
Unfolding the Manifold in Generative Topographic Mapping .....	392
<i>Raúl Cruz-Barbosa and Alfredo Vellido</i>	
Evaluation of Subspace Clustering Quality .....	400
<i>Urszula Markowska-Kaczmar and Arletta Hurej</i>	
Clustering by Chaotic Neural Networks with Mean Field Calculated Via Delaunay Triangulation .....	408
<i>Elena N. Benderskaya and Sofya V. Zhukova</i>	

## Video and Image Analysis

Image Fusion Algorithm Using RBF Neural Networks .....	417
<i>Hong Zhang, Xiao-nan Sun, Lei Zhao, and Lei Liu</i>	
Behaviour of Texture Features in a CBIR System .....	425
<i>César Reyes, María Luisa Durán, Teresa Alonso, Pablo G. Rodríguez, and Andrés Caro</i>	
Object Tracking Using Grayscale Appearance Models and Swarm Based Particle Filter .....	433
<i>Bogdan Kwolek</i>	
Extraction of Geometrical Features in 3D Environments for Service Robotic Applications .....	441
<i>Paloma de la Puente, Diego Rodríguez-Losada, Raúl López, and Fernando Matía</i>	
Hybrid GNG Architecture Learns Features in Images .....	451
<i>José García-Rodríguez, Francisco Flórez-Revuelta, and Juan Manuel García-Chamizo</i>	

## Learning Systems, Algorithms and Applications

Information-Theoretic Measures for Meta-learning..... <i>Saddys Segrera, Joel Pinho, and María N. Moreno</i>	458
An EM-Based Piecewise Linear Regression Algorithm .....	466
<i>Sebastian Nusser, Clemens Otte, and Werner Hauptmann</i>	
On the Use of Linear Cellular Automata for the Synthesis of Cryptographic Sequences .....	475
<i>A. Fúster-Sabater, P. Caballero-Gil, and O. Delgado</i>	
Ontology-Based Deep Web Data Sources Selection .....	483
<i>Wei Fang, Pengyu Hu, Pengpeng Zhao, and Zhiming Cui</i>	
A Type-2 Fuzzy Set Recognition Algorithm for Artificial Immune Systems .....	491
<i>Andrea Visconti and Hooman Tahayori</i>	
Symbolic Hybrid Programming Tool for Software Understanding .....	499
<i>Erkki Laitila</i>	

## Hybrid Systems Based on Negotiation and Social Network Modelling

Characterizing Massively Multiplayer Online Games as Multi-Agent Systems .....	507
<i>G. Aranda, C. Carrascosa, and V. Botti</i>	
A Dialogue Game Protocol for Recommendation in Social Networks ....	515
<i>Stella Heras, Miguel Rebollo, and Vicente Julián</i>	
Friends Forever: Social Relationships with a Fuzzy Agent-Based Model .....	523
<i>Samer Hassan, Mauricio Salgado, and Juan Pavon</i>	
R <sup>2</sup> -IBN: Argumentation Based Negotiation Framework for the Extended Enterprise.....	533
<i>Lobna Hsairi, Khaled Ghédira, Adel M. Alimi, and Abdellatif BenAbdelhafid</i>	
Extending Pattern Specification for Design the Collaborative Learning at Analysis Level .....	543
<i>Jaime Muñoz Arteaga, Ma. De Lourdes Margain Fuentes, Fco. Álvarez Rodríguez, and Carlos Alberto Ochoa Ortiz Zerezatti</i>	
Towards the Simulation of Social Interactions through Embodied Conversational Agents .....	551
<i>Maria Lucila Morales-Rodríguez, Bernard Pavard, Juan J. González B., and José A. Martínez F.</i>	

Ontology-Based Approach for Semi-automatic Generation of Subcategorization Frames for Spanish Verbs .....	558
<i>Rodolfo A. Pazos R., José A. Martínez F., Javier González B., María Lucila Morales-Rodríguez, Gladis M. Galiana B., and Alberto Castro H.</i>	

Diffusion of Domestic Water Conservation Technologies in an ABM-GIS Integrated Model .....	567
<i>José M. Galán, Ricardo del Olmo, and Adolfo López-Paredes</i>	

## **Real World Applications of HAIS Under Uncertainty**

Hybrid IT2 NSFLS-1 Used to Predict the Uncertain MXNUSD Exchange Rate .....	575
<i>Gerardo M. Mendez and Angeles Hernandez</i>	

Minimizing Energy Consumption in Heating Systems under Uncertainty .....	583
<i>José Ramón Villar, Enrique de la Cal, and Javier Sedano</i>	

Learning to Trade with Incremental Support Vector Regression Experts .....	591
<i>Giovanni Montana and Francesco Parrella</i>	

Craniofacial Superimposition Based on Genetic Algorithms and Fuzzy Location of Cephalometric Landmarks .....	599
<i>Oscar Ibáñez, Oscar Cordón, Sergio Damas, and Jose Santamaría</i>	

A Minimum Risk Wrapper Algorithm for Genetically Selecting Imprecisely Observed Features, Applied to the Early Diagnosis of Dyslexia .....	608
<i>Luciano Sánchez, Ana Palacios, and Inés Couso</i>	

## **Hybrid Intelligent Systems for Multi-robot and Multi-agent Systems**

An Approach to Flocking of Robots Using Minimal Local Sensing and Common Orientation .....	616
<i>Iñaki Navarro, Álvaro Gutiérrez, Fernando Matía, and Félix Monasterio-Huelin</i>	

Applying Reinforcement Learning to Multi-robot Team Coordination ..	625
<i>Yolanda Sanz, Javier de Lope, and José Antonio Martín H.</i>	

A Complex Systems Based Tool for Collective Robot Behavior Emergence and Analysis .....	633
<i>Abraham Prieto, Francisco Bellas, Pilar Caamaño, and Richard J. Duro</i>	

## XVIII Table of Contents

On the Need of Hybrid Intelligent Systems in Modular and Multi Robotics .....	641
<i>Richard J. Duro, Manuel Graña, and Javier de Lope</i>	
Modelling of Modular Robot Configurations Using Graph Theory .....	649
<i>José Baca, Ariadna Yerpes, Manuel Ferre, Juan A. Escalera, and Rafael Aracil</i>	
A Hybrid Intelligent System for Robot Ego Motion Estimation with a 3D Camera.....	657
<i>Ivan Villaverde and Manuel Graña</i>	
Evolutive Parametric Approach for Specular Correction in the Dichromatic Reflection Model .....	665
<i>Ramón Moreno, Alicia d'Anjou, and Manuel Graña</i>	
On Distributed Cooperative Control for the Manipulation of a Hose by a Multirobot System .....	673
<i>José Manuel López-Guede, Manuel Graña, and Ekaitz Zulueta</i>	
Multi-robot Route Following Using Omnidirectional Vision and Appearance-Based Representation of the Environment .....	680
<i>Luis Payá, Oscar Reinoso, Arturo Gil, and Javier Sogorb</i>	
<b>Applications of Hybrid Artificial Intelligence in Bioinformatics</b>	
Using CBR Systems for Leukemia Classification .....	688
<i>Juan M. Corchado and Juan F. De Paz</i>	
Crosstalk and Signalling Pathway Complexity – A Case Study on Synthetic Models .....	696
<i>Zheng Rong Yang</i>	
Explore Residue Significance in Peptide Classification .....	706
<i>Zheng Rong Yang</i>	
Analysis of Non-stationary Neurobiological Signals Using Empirical Mode Decomposition .....	714
<i>Zareen Mehboob and Hujun Yin</i>	
<b>Genetic Fuzzy Systems: Novel Approaches</b>	
Approximate Versus Linguistic Representation in Fuzzy-UCS .....	722
<i>Albert Orriols-Puig, Jorge Casillas, and Ester Bernadó-Mansilla</i>	
Fuzzy Classification with Multi-objective Evolutionary Algorithms .....	730
<i>Fernando Jiménez, Gracia Sánchez, José F. Sánchez, and José M. Alcaraz</i>	

Cooperation between the Inference System and the Rule Base by Using Multiobjective Genetic Algorithms .....	739
<i>Antonio Márquez, Francisco Alfredo Márquez, and Antonio Peregrín</i>	
Knowledge Base Learning of Linguistic Fuzzy Rule-Based Systems in a Multi-objective Evolutionary Framework .....	747
<i>P. Ducange, R. Alcalá, F. Herrera, B. Lazzerini, and F. Marcelloni</i>	
Effects of Diversity Measures on the Design of Ensemble Classifiers by Multiobjective Genetic Fuzzy Rule Selection with a Multi-classifier Coding Scheme .....	755
<i>Yusuke Nojima and Hisao Ishibuchi</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> .....	765